



POTENCIJE - pripreme za test ili PISMENI ISPIT

test BR - 8. .

1. Izračunaj:
$$\frac{\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)^6 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^8}{\left(\frac{1}{5}\right)^6 \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)^5} \cdot \left[\left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)^{-2}\right]^{-1}$$

2. Izračunaj:
$$\frac{a^{-3} \cdot (a^{-3})^{-4}}{\frac{1}{a} \cdot a^7 \cdot a^0}$$

3. Izračunaj: $3 \cdot 7^3 + 4 \cdot 7^3$

4. Izračunaj:
$$\frac{\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)^{-3} \cdot \left(-\frac{5}{3}\right)^{-2} + 3 \cdot \left(\frac{5}{3}\right)^0}{\left(-\frac{1}{2}\right)^{-1} + \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-1} - \left(-\frac{1}{3}\right)^{-3}}$$

5. Odredi n ako je: a) $3^7 + 3^7 + 3^7 = 81^n$ b) $3 \cdot 2^7 + 2^7 + 4 \cdot 2^7 = 32^n$

6. Izračunaj: $7^8 : 7^5 - 5 \cdot 7^{12} : 7^9 + 14 \cdot 7^2$

7. Zapiši u obliku potencije s bazom 3: $2 \cdot (-3^4)^3 + 5 \cdot (-81)^3 + 16 \cdot (-27)^4$

8. Izračunaj: $-5(x^3)^{75} + 3(x^{25})^9 - 7(x^9)^{25} + 13(x^5)^{45}$

9. Izračunaj:
$$\frac{16^m \cdot 3^{n-m} \cdot 2^{n-6m} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{n-3m}}{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{m-1} \cdot 6 \cdot 2^{m-1}}$$

10. Izračunaj:
$$\frac{5^{103} - 5^{102}}{5^{103} + 5^{102}}$$

11. Izračunaj:
$$\left(\frac{-y^{-4}}{x^3}\right)^2 \cdot \left(-\frac{2x^{-3}}{y^5}\right)^{-5}$$

12. Koliko znamenki ima broj: $2^{17} \cdot 125^5$

13. S koliko nula završava ovaj broj: $2^{13} \cdot 5^{15}$

14. Izračunaj:
$$\left(-27x^6y^2\right)^{-2} \cdot \left(27x^3y^{-4}\right)^{-3} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{81}x^{-4}y^{-2}\right)^{-4}$$

BR-9

1. Izračunaj:

a) $(-1)^2 + (-1)^3 + (-1)^4 + (-1)^5 \cdot (-1)^0 =$

b) $(-2)^2 \cdot (-2)^3 \cdot (-2^4) \cdot (-2)^5 =$

2. Izračunaj: $(-3)^{2n-3} \cdot (-3)^{6n} \cdot (-3)^{2n+3} =$

3. Izračunaj: $(8^{m+3})^3 \cdot (16^{m+1})^2 =$

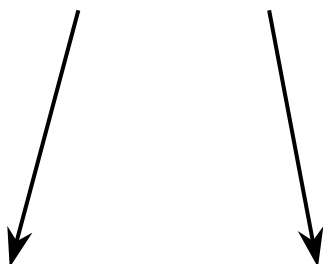
4. Izračunaj: $a^{-6} \cdot \left[(a^2)^{-2} \cdot (a^{-3})^{-4} \right]^{-2} =$

preostali testovi su u štampanom izdanju

DETALJNA RJEŠENAJ ovog testa su u ovom [>>> VIDEU >>](#)

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Neki zadatci su riješeni u nastavku dokumenta



DETALJNA RJEŠENJA test br.8 neki zadatci ...

test BR - 8. .

10. Izračunaj: $\frac{5^{103} - 5^{102}}{5^{103} + 5^{102}} = \frac{5^{1+102} - 5^{102}}{5^{1+102} + 5^{102}} =$

$$= \frac{5^1 \cdot 5^{102} - 5^{102}}{5^1 \cdot 5^{102} + 5^{102}} = \frac{5 \cdot 5^{102} - 1 \cdot 5^{102}}{5 \cdot 5^{102} + 1 \cdot 5^{102}} = \frac{5^{102} \cdot (5-1)}{5^{102} \cdot (5+1)} = \frac{\cancel{5^{102}} \cdot (5-1)}{\cancel{5^{102}} \cdot (5+1)} = \frac{4}{6} = \frac{2}{3}$$

11. Izračunaj: $\left(\frac{-y^{-4}}{x^3}\right)^2 \cdot \left(-\frac{2x^{-3}}{y^5}\right)^{-5} = + \frac{(y^{-4})^2}{(x^3)^2} \cdot \left(-\frac{2^{-5} \cdot (x^{-3})^{-5}}{(y^5)^{-5}}\right) = \frac{y^{-4 \cdot 2}}{x^{3 \cdot 2}} \cdot \left(-\frac{2^{-5} \cdot x^{-3 \cdot (-5)}}{y^{5 \cdot (-5)}}\right) =$

$$= \frac{y^{-8}}{x^3} \cdot \left(-\frac{x^{15}}{2^5 \cdot y^{-25}}\right) = \frac{1}{x^3 \cdot y^8} \cdot \left(-\frac{x^{15} \cdot y^{25}}{2^5}\right) = -\frac{1}{x^3 \cdot y^8} \cdot \frac{x^{15} \cdot y^{25}}{2^5} =$$

$$= -\frac{x^{15} \cdot y^{25}}{x^3 \cdot y^8 \cdot 2^5} = -\frac{1}{2^5} \cdot \frac{x^{15} \cdot y^{25}}{x^3 \cdot y^8} = -\frac{1}{32} \cdot x^{15-3} \cdot y^{25-8} = -\frac{1}{32} \cdot x^{12} \cdot y^{17} =$$

$$= -\frac{1}{32} \cdot x^{12} \cdot y^{17} \quad \text{ili} \quad = -\frac{x^{12} \cdot y^{17}}{32}$$

12. Koliko znamenki ima broj:

$$2^{17} \cdot 125^5 = 2^{17} \cdot (5^3)^5 = 2^{2+15} \cdot 5^{3 \cdot 5} = 2^2 \cdot 2^{15} \cdot 5^{15} = 2^2 \cdot (2 \cdot 5)^{15} =$$

$$= 4 \cdot 10^{15} = \quad (\text{to je 4 i 15 nula !! dakle ima 16 znamenki ...})$$

$$4 \cdot 10^{15} \quad \text{ima } 1 + 15 = 16 \text{ znamenki}$$

13. S koliko nula završava ovaj broj :

$$2^{13} \cdot 5^{15} = 2^{13} \cdot 5^{2+13} = 2^{13} \cdot 5^2 \cdot 5^{13} = 5^2 \cdot 2^{13} \cdot 5^{13} = 25 \cdot (2 \cdot 5)^{13} = 25 \cdot 10^{13}$$

$$25 \cdot 10^{13} \quad \rightarrow \text{ovaj broj završava sa 13 nula !!}$$

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Ima još rješenja



DETALJNA RJEŠENJA test br.9 neki zadatci ...

BR-9

1. Izračunaj:

$$\begin{aligned} a) \quad & (-1)^2 + (-1)^3 + (-1)^4 + (-1)^5 \cdot (-1)^0 = \\ & = 1 + (-1) + 1 + (-1) \cdot 1 = \\ & = 1 - 1 + 1 - 1 = \\ & = 0 \end{aligned}$$

video: Matt-291

$$\begin{aligned} b) \quad & (-2)^2 \cdot (-2)^3 \cdot (-2^4) \cdot (-2)^5 = \\ & = 2^4 \cdot (-2^3) \cdot -2^4 \cdot (-2^5) = \\ & = -2^4 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 2^4 \cdot 2^5 = -2^{4+3+4+5} = -2^{16} \end{aligned}$$

video: Matt-291

2. Izračunaj:

$$\begin{aligned} & (-3)^{2n-3} \cdot (-3)^{6n} \cdot (-3)^{2n+3} = \\ & = -3^{2n-3} \cdot 3^{6n} \cdot (-3^{2n+3}) = \\ & = +3^{2n-3+6n+2n+3} = \\ & = 3^{2n+6n+2n-3+3} = \\ & = 3^{10n} \end{aligned}$$

video: Matt-292

3. Izračunaj:

$$\begin{aligned} & (8^{m+3})^3 \cdot (16^{m+1})^2 = 8^{(m+3) \cdot 3} \cdot 16^{(m+1) \cdot 2} = 8^{3m+9} \cdot 16^{2m+2} = \\ & = (2^3)^{3m+9} \cdot (2^4)^{2m+2} = \\ & = 2^{3 \cdot (3m+9)} \cdot 2^{4 \cdot (2m+2)} = 2^{9m+27} \cdot 2^{8m+8} = \\ & = 2^{9m+27+8m+8} = \\ & = 2^{17m+35} \end{aligned}$$

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TESTOVE iz POTENCIJA u štampanom obliku
možete na 98-237-534 ili mail: mim-sraga@zg.htnet.hr

naglasite da trebate
ZBIRKU testova POTENCIJE – Mladen Sraga 2022.

www.mim-sraga.com